

AAT

Business Tax

Finance Act 2021

For assessments from September 2022 to January 2024

Pocket notes

These Pocket Notes support study for the following AAT qualifications:

AAT Level 4 Professional Diploma in Professional Accounting

AAT Diploma in Professional Accounting at SCQF Level 8



British library cataloguing-in-publication data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Published by: Kaplan Publishing UK Unit 2 The Business Centre Molly Millars Lane Wokingham Berkshire RG41 207

ISBN 978-1-83996-083-3

© Kaplan Financial Limited, 2021

Printed and bound in Great Britain.

The text in this material and any others made available by any Kaplan Group company does not amount to advice on a particular matter and should not be taken as such. No reliance should be placed on the content as the basis for any investment or other decision or in connection with any advice given to third parties. Please consult vour appropriate professional adviser as necessary. Kaplan Publishing Limited and all other Kaplan group companies expressly disclaim all liability to any person in respect of any losses or other claims, whether direct, indirect, incidental, consequential or otherwise arising in relation to the use of such materials

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Kaplan Publishing.

P.2 KAPLAN PUBLISHING

Business Tax (Finance Act 2021)

CONTEN	TS	Reference to Study text chapter	Page Number	
A guide to the assessment				
Chapter 1	Introduction to business tax	1	5	
Chapter 2	Corporation tax – principles and adjusted profits	2, 3	13	
Chapter 3	Corporation tax – capital allowances	4	21	
Chapter 4	Corporation tax – computation of liability	5	31	
Chapter 5	Corporation tax – losses	6	37	
Chapter 6	Corporation tax – payment and administration	7	45	
Chapter 7	Sole traders	8, 9	51	
Chapter 8	Unincorporated businesses – basis periods	10	59	
Chapter 9	Partnerships	9, 10	63	
Chapter 10	Sole traders – trading losses	11	69	
Chapter 11	Sole traders – payment and administration	12	73	
Chapter 12	National insurance	13	81	
Chapter 13	Chargeable gains – companies	14	85	

Business Tax (Finance Act 2021)

		Study text chapter	Page Number
Chapter 14	Chargeable gains – companies – shares and securities	15	91
Chapter 15	Business disposals	16	95
Chapter 16	Tax planning for businesses	17	101
Index			I.1

P.4 KAPLAN PUBLISHING

Preface

These notes contain the key points you need to know for the assessment, presented in a unique visual way that makes revision easy and effective

Written by experienced lecturers and authors, these pocket notes break down content into manageable chunks to maximise your concentration.

Quality and accuracy are of the utmost importance to us so if you spot an error in any of our products, please send an email to mykaplanreporting@kaplan.com with full details, or follow the link to the feedback form in MyKaplan.

Our Quality Co-ordinator will work with our technical team to verify the error and take action to ensure it is corrected in future editions.

KAPLAN PUBLISHING P.5

A guide to the assessment

- AAT Business Tax reference material.
- The keys to success in AAT Business Tax.

A guide to the assessment

The assessment

BNTA is the business taxation unit studied on the Diploma in Professional Accounting qualification.

Business Tax is assessed by means of a computer based assessment. The CBA will last for 2 hours and consist of 11 tasks. It is marked with a mixture of computer and human marking.

In any one assessment, students may not be assessed on all content, or on the full depth or breadth of a piece of content. The content assessed may change over time to ensure validity of assessment, but all assessment criteria will be tested over time.

Learning outcomes and weighting 25% Prepare tax computations for sole traders and partnerships 2 15% Prepare tax computations for limited companies Prepare tax computations for 15% the sale of capital assets by limited companies 4. Understand administrative 15% requirements of the UK's tax regime Understand the tax 10% implications of business disposals 6 Understand tax reliefs, tax 20% planning opportunities and agent's responsibilities in reporting taxation to HM Revenue & Customs Total 100%

2 KAPLAN PUBLISHING

Pass mark

To pass a unit assessment, students need to achieve a mark of 70% or more.

This unit is one of the five optional units of which two must be completed.

This unit contributes 15% of the total amount required for the Diploma in Professional Accounting qualification.

Format of objective questions

The standard task formats that will be used for any computer based assessment are as follows:

- True or False (tick boxes).
- Multiple choice, with anything from three to six options available.
- Gap fill, using either words or numbers.
- · Pick lists, or drop down options.
- Drag and drop, which can only be used if the question and the possible answers can fit on one screen.
- Hybrids, a mixture of the above.

AAT Business Tax reference material

In your assessment a large amount of reference material can be accessed by clicking on the appropriate link on the right hand side of the screen.

It is essential that you are familiar with this material provided, as it will save you having to memorise a large amount of information.

The reference material is included in the Kaplan study text. It can also be downloaded from the AAT website.

The keys to success in AAT Business Tax

- Attempt all of the tasks in the assessment.
- Learn the computational pro formas. This will enable you to adopt a structured approach to a question.
- Practise questions to improve your ability to apply the techniques and perform the calculations.

KAPLAN PUBLISHING